

Maritime Situational Awareness in the era of Large Language/Reasoning Models

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Topics not covered

- ▶ Formal models of CER
 - ▶ Other approaches on formal complex event recognition^{*,†}.

^{*}Bucchi et al, CORE: a COMplex event Recognition Engine. VLDB, 2022.

<https://github.com/CORE-cer/CORE>

[†]

Alevizos et al, Complex Event Recognition with Symbolic Register Transducers. VLDB, 2024.

<https://github.com/EIAlev/Wayeb>

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 - ▶ Comparison in terms of expressive power, complexity and performance[‡].

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Grez et al, A Formal Framework for Complex Event Recognition. ACM TODS, 2021.

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- ▶ Formal models of CER
 - ▶ Other approaches on formal complex event recognition^{*,†}.
 - ▶ Comparison in terms of expressive power, complexity and performance[‡].
- ▶ Probabilistic CER[§]
 - ▶ Noisy input streams[¶].
 - ▶ Uncertainty in the complex event definitions^{||}.

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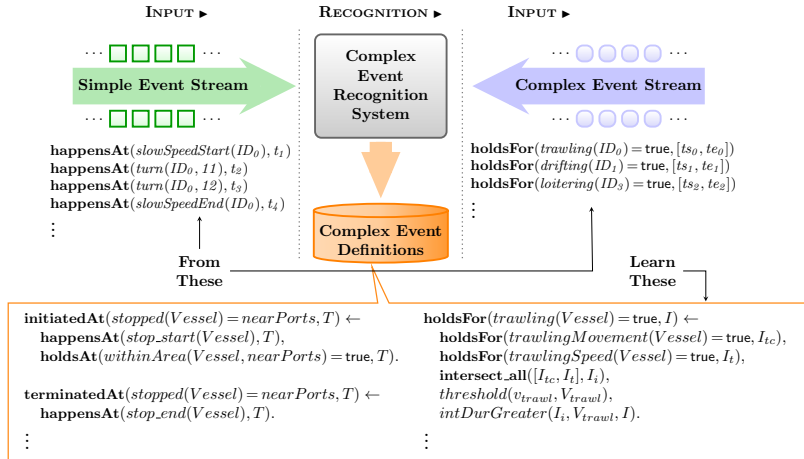
[‡] Grez et al, A Formal Framework for Complex Event Recognition. ACM TODS, 2021.

[§] Alevizos et al, Probabilistic Complex Event Recognition: A Survey. ACM Computing Surveys, 2017.

[¶] Mantenoglou et al, Online Event Recognition over Noisy Data Streams. IJAR, 2023.

^{||} Skarlatidis et al, Probabilistic Event Calculus for Event Recognition. ACM TOCL, 2015.

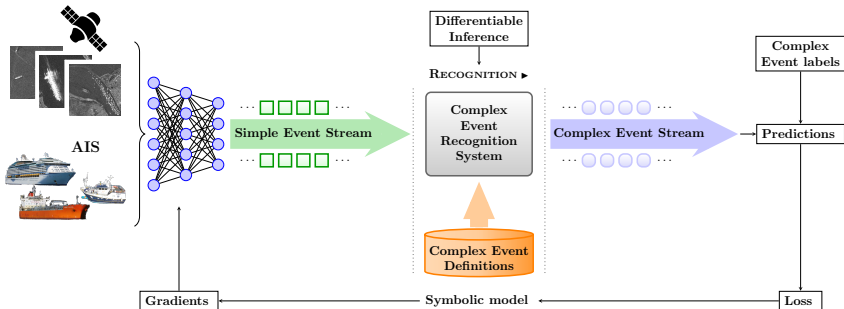
Machine Learning for Complex Event Recognition*,†



*Katzouris et al, Online Learning Probabilistic Event Calculus Theories in Answer Set Programming. Theory and Practice of Logic Programming, 2023.

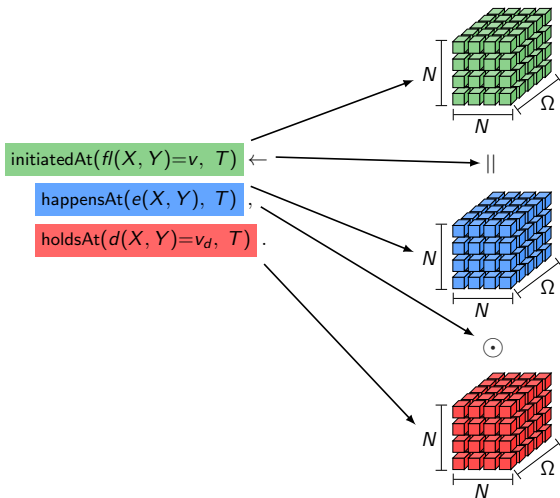
†Michelioudakis et al, Online semi-supervised learning of composite event rules by combining structure and mass-based predicate similarity. Machine Learning, 2024.

Neuro-Symbolic Complex Event Recognition*



*Marra et al, From statistical relational to neurosymbolic artificial intelligence: A survey. Artificial Intelligence, 2024.

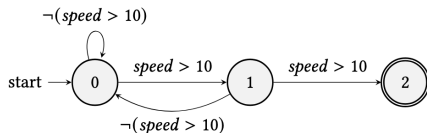
Tensor-Based Complex Event Recognition*



*Tsilionis et al, A Tensor-Based Formalization of the Event Calculus. IJCAI, 2024.

Complex Event Forecasting*

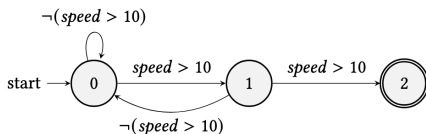
- ▶ Forecast the occurrence of a complex event.
- ▶ Symbolic automata for complex event patterns
 - ▶ Closure properties.
 - ▶ Formal compositional semantics.



* Alevizos et al, Complex Event Forecasting with Prediction Suffix Trees. VLDB Journal, 2022.

Complex Event Forecasting*

- ▶ Forecast the occurrence of a complex event.
- ▶ Symbolic automata for complex event patterns
 - ▶ Closure properties.
 - ▶ Formal compositional semantics.
- ▶ Prediction suffix trees for long-term dependencies
 - ▶ Higher accuracy.
 - ▶ Comparable training time and acceptable throughput.



[https://cer.iit.demokritos.gr \(forecasting\)](https://cer.iit.demokritos.gr (forecasting))

* Alevizos et al, Complex Event Forecasting with Prediction Suffix Trees. VLDB Journal, 2022.
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Tutorial Resources

Resources: <http://cer.iit.demokritos.gr>

- ▶ Slides: <http://cer.iit.demokritos.gr/talks>
- ▶ Code: <http://cer.iit.demokritos.gr/software>
- ▶ Data: <http://cer.iit.demokritos.gr/datasets>
- ▶ Opportunities for (funded) collaboration: [job openings](#) and [topics for BSc/MSc theses and internships](#)